

Course Code	HSM_ME601			
Category	HumanitiesandSocialSciencesincludingManagement course			
CourseTitle	IndustrialEngineering-I			
Schememean d/ Credits	L 2	T 1	P 0	Credits 3
Prere-/*quisites	Semester-6(Six)			
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/Objectives:**

/*-/To impart knowledge in the area of method study and time study, principles and techniques to improve productivity in manufacturing and Service sectors. To explain the general principles that governs the interaction of humans and their working environment for improving worker performance and safety.

M.No:	Topic	No.ofHrs
Module1.	Introduction to industrial engineering and its various techniques, definitions and explanation of productivity with significance in industries, productivity measurements, factors affecting productivity, basic work content and excess work content, industrial applications to calculate total and partial productivities.	08
Module2.	Introduction to work study and its basic procedures, definitions and concept of work study with examples, human factors in the application of work study, factors for selecting the work study, ergonomics, scope and objectives of ergonomics, application of human factors in engineering workplace design, etc.	08
Module3.	Introduction to method study and the selection of jobs, record, examine and develop, objectives and basic procedure of method study, recording techniques (process charts and diagrams), outline PC, flow process charts, two hand process charts, MAC, simo chart, flow diagram, string diagram, cycle graph, chronocycle graph, travel chart, principles of motion economy.	12
Module4.	Work measurement and its applications, time study, work sampling, rating and their methods, breaking the jobs into elements, types of elements, allowances and their calculations, calculation of standard time, examples of time study, pmt systems, synthetic data, various applications and examples.	14
Total number of Hours		42

CourseOutcomes:**Attheendofthecourse,thestudentwillbeableto:**

- Understand the concept and applications of industrial engineering with a focus on productivity, work design and work study. (**L1, L2**)
- Analyse & apply the method study techniques in relation to a particular job environment. (**L3**)
- Analyse & evaluate various engineering work measurement techniques designed to establish the time for a qualified worker to carry out a specific job at a defined level of performance. (**L4**)
- Attain a grasp of the fundamental principles of experimental design, collection of data related to work study, their analysis and interpretation. (**L3, L4**)

S.No:	TextBooks	Author	Publisher
1.	Motion and Time Study, Design & Measurement of Work	Barnes.R.L.	John Wiley & Sons, 1990
References			
1.	Introduction to Work Study	International Labor Office, Geneva	Geneva, 1991
2.	Work Study	Currie R.M	ELBS & Pitman, London, 1977.
3.	Motion and Time Study, 5th Edition	Mundel, M.E.	Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff, New York, 1978.

Course Co7542107/*-+ de*-*/*-//*-/*-/	HSM_ME601L			
Category	HumanitiesandSocialSciencesincludingManagement course			
CourseTitle	IndustrialEngineering-lab			
Schemeand Credits	L 0	T 0	P 2	Credits 1
	Semester-6(Six)			

Objectives:

- To demonstrate human factors/ergonomic principles (*HF/E*) that influence the design, performance and safety of work systems. To apply *HF/E* guidelines and use standard *HF/E* in the design of work systems.
- To model work systems using standard techniques, such as flow diagrams, process charts, operation charts, activity charts, block diagrams, and process maps, for purposes of work system documentation, analysis, and design. To determine the time required to do a job using standard data, occurrence sampling, time study, and predetermined time systems.

M.No:	Topic
Module1.	Ergonomic design study (present/proposed/new) of a product, equipment or work environment (human-machine interface).
Module2.	To assemble a product (electrical holder, etc.), record the cycle time and draw the learning curve of the operator performing the assembly.
Module3.	Draw outline process chart and two hand flow process charts for the assembly performed in experiment no. 2, and analyse the present method and also suggest improved method/s.
Module4.	Study and draw off flow process charts (some suitable assembly operation)
Module5.	Study and draw a multi activity chart of a suitable method and propose better method/s (forman and machine).
Module6.	Study suitable movements/travel of man, material or equipment, and draw string diagrams, travel charts and flow diagrams.
Module7	To calculate the standard time of a suitable job, using predetermined time standard techniques.
Module8	Develop a simulation model in WITNESS software and get results in chart format.

Course Code	HSM_ME602			
Category	HumanitiesandSocialSciencesincludingManagement courses			
CourseTitle	OperationsResearch			
Schemeand Credits	L 2	T 1	P 0	Credits 3
Prerequisites	None			

Objectives:

- To impart knowledge in concepts and tools of operations research and to understand mathematical models for analyzing different situations in the industrial/ business scenario involving limited resources and finding the optimal solution within constraints.

S.No:	Topic	No.ofHrs
Module1.	Operations research- introduction, scope, or methodology and application, linear programming problems, formulation of <i>LPP</i> , graphical and simplex solutions (bigM method and two phase method), duality.	12

Module2.	Introduction to transportation and transhipment problems, initial basic feasible solutions and optimality tests, introduction to assignment problems, Hungarian method.	10
Module3.	Introduction to project management, project life cycle, network diagrams, basic scheduling (deterministic and probabilistic model), time-cost trade-off, resource allocation, project monitoring.	10
Module4.	Job sequencing, Johnson algorithm, queueing model- Markovian distributions, single server model and applications.	10
Total number of Hours		42

Course Outcomes:**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

- **Analyze** a real life system with limited constraints and depict it in the form of a linear programming model (**L4**).
- **Obtain** the optimal solution of that model (**L3**)..
- **Determine** the optimal solutions of Assignment and Transportation models (**L5**).
- **Plan, schedule and control** the project (**L6**).
- **Understand** different queuing situations and find the optimal solutions using models for different situations (**L2**).
- **Utilize** the machines in an industry in a way to minimize idle time (**L2**).

S.No:	TextBooks	Author	Publisher
1.	Operations Research- Introduction	An Hamdy A. Taha	Pearson education
References			
1.	Operations Research	S.R.Yadav,A.K. Malik	Oxford Higher Education
2.	Introduction to operations Research	Frederick S. Hillier	Tata McGrawHill
3.	Operations research	P.K.Gupta,D.S.Hira	S.Chand, New Delhi

Course Code	PEC1_ME603			
Category	Professional Elective Courses			
Course Title	Internal Combustion Engines			
Scheme and Credits	L 2	T 1	P 2	Credits 3 Semester- 6 (Six)
Prerequisites	Basic Engineering Thermodynamics, Heat Transfer			

Objectives:

To present a problem oriented in depth knowledge of internal combustion engines and to address the underlying concepts, methods and application of internal combustion engines.

M.No:	Topic	No.ofHrs
Module1.	Classification of engines according to fuels, cycle of operation and number of strokes, review of air standard cycles, deviation of actual cycles from fuel air cycles, various influencing factors.	06

Module2.	Review of fuels for <i>C</i> engines with particular reference to velocity, ignition quality and knock rating, variable compression ratio engines.	06
Module3.	Air-fuel ratios and mixture requirements of <i>SI</i> engines, stoichiometric fuel air ratio, carburetor principle, types and venturi, fuel orifice sizes, charge stratification and distribution.	06
Module4.	Fuel-air requirement in <i>CI</i> engines, methods of fuel oil distribution and injection, flame front and normal combustion, detonation in <i>SI</i> and knocking <i>CI</i> engines, comparative analysis, ignition systems in <i>SI</i> and <i>CI</i> engines.	06
Module5.	Engine friction and lubrication, effect of engine variables, total engine friction, requirements of lubricants and lubricating systems.	04
Module6	Cooling systems, heat transfer rates, heat rejected to coolant, air and water cooling systems and components, two-stroke engines, scavenging systems, supercharging, methods of supercharging with special emphasis on turbochargers, engine testing and performance.	08
Total number of Hours		42

Course Outcomes:**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

- **Understand** working and performance of *C* engines through thermodynamic cycles (**L1**).
- **Identify** the different kinds of fuel metering and fuel supply systems for different types of engines (**L3**).
- **Understand** the theories of combustion in *SI* and *CI* engines, methods of reduction of detonation and knock. Combustion chamber types in *SI* and *CI* engines, factors influencing combustion chamber design (**L4**).
- **Understand** basic knowledge of supercharging, turbocharging of *C* engines (**L6**)
- **Evaluate** methods for improving the *C* engine performance (**L1 & L2**).
- **Understand** the latest developments in *C* engines and alternate fuels (**L2**).
- **Identify** the necessity of lubrication & cooling systems of *IC* engines. Properties of lubricating oils, lubricating systems, and the basic knowledge of air- and water-cooling systems of *IC* engines (**L5**).

S.No:	TextBooks	Author	Publisher
1.	Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals	John B. Heywood	McGraw-Hill Book Company
References			
2.	I.C. Engines	V.Ganeshan	Tata McGrawHill
3.	Engineering Fundamentals of I.C. Engines	W.W.Pulkabek	Prentice Hall India
4.	Alternative Transportation Fuels	MKGajendra Babu and K.A. Subramanian	CRC Press

Course Code	PEC1_ME603L			
Category	ProfessionalElectiveCourse			
CourseTitle	InternalCombustionEngines Lab			
Schemeand Credits	L	T	P	Credits
	0	0	2	1
Prerequisites	-			

Objectives:

To describe the performance and operating characteristics of internal combustion engines and to explain the parts and type of fuels used in IC engines and its performance analysis. To describe combustion process phenomena in IC engines.

M.No:	Topic
Module1.	To determine the full load performance of 4 strokes single cylinder spark ignition engine.
Module2.	To determine the part load performance of 4 strokes single cylinder spark ignition engine
Module3.	To determine brake mean effective pressure of 4 strokes single cylinder spark ignition engine at part load.
Module4.	Experimental Study of spark ignition engine with alternative fuels.

Course Code	PEC2_ME603			
Category	ProfessionalElectiveCourses			
CourseTitle	AutomobileEngineering			
Schemeand Credits	L	T	P	Credits
	2	1	0	3
Prerequisites	Basic Engineering Thermodynamics, Mechanics, I.C. Engines			

Objectives:

To study basic principles, importance and features of actual automobile systems such as axle, differential, brakes, Steering, suspension, and balancing etc.

M.No:	Topic	No.ofHrs
Module1.	Introduction to automobiles-classification and basic structure, chassis construction.	02
Module2.	Transmission- clutches- requirements of clutches, dry friction clutches and types, clutch operation, clutch components and materials, functions of transmission system, resistance to vehicle motion and tractive effort, manual transmission system, sliding mesh and constant mesh gear box, synchromesh gear box, transfer box, all wheel drive, introduction to automatic transmission, epicyclic gear box, freewheel unit and overdrives.	11
Module3.	Driveline-propellershafts,Hooke' joint and analysis, final drive and differential, rear axle drives and rear axle shaft support.	05
Module4.	Braking system- classification of brakes, principle and construction details of drum brakes and disc brakes, brake actuating system-mechanical, hydraulic and pneumatic, factors affecting brake performance, power brakes, anti-lock braking system.	06
Module5.	Steering system-front axle and wheel alignment, steering requirements, steering geometry, steering mechanisms, steering linkages and steering gears, power steering.	07

Module6.	Suspension systems- need of suspension system, types of suspensions, factors influencing ride comfort, suspension spring- construction details and characteristics of leaf springs.	07
Module7.	Wheels and tyres- types of wheels, types of tyres and their construction details, tyre materials and designation, wheel balancing, tyre rotation, tyre wear, effect of air pressure and temperature on tyre performance.	04
Total number of Hours		42

CourseOutcomes:**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

- **Understand** the basic fundamentals and anatomy of Automobile Engineering (**L2**).
- **Understand** the location and importance of each automobile parts (**L2**)
- **Apply** knowledge of automotive engineering & practices to pursue a successful career in the field of automotive technology (**L6**).
- **Understand** the functioning of the engine and its accessories, gearbox, clutch, brakes, steering, axles and wheels (**L2**).
- **Understand** suspension, frame, springs and other connections (**L2**).
- **Understand** Emissions, ignition, controls, electrical systems and ventilation (**L2**).

S.No:	TextBooks	Author	Publisher
	AutomobileEngineering,VollandII.	Dr Kripal Singh	Standard publications
	References		
	Automotive Mechanics	Crouse/Anglin	TMH
	Motor Vehicle.	Garrett T.K., Newton, K., & Steeds W	Butterworth-Heinemann
	AutomobileEngineering	Anil Chhikara	Satya Prakashan, New Delhi

Course Code	PEC2_ME603L			
Category	Professional Elective Course			
Course Title	Automobile Engineering Lab			
Scheme and Credits	L 0	T 0	P 2	Credits 1
Prerequisites	Semester- 6 (Six)			

M.No:	Topic
Module1.	Study of an automobile chassis.
Module2.	Study of Differential Mechanism of an Automobile.
Module3.	Study of the clutch of an Automobile.
Module4.	Study of braking systems (Hydraulic/Air Brake).
Module4.	Study and demonstration of different circuits of carburetors.
Module5.	Calibration of Bourdon's tube pressure gauge.
Module6.	Study the assembly of car engines.
Module7.	Air Pollution testing of CO_x, CO, HC, NO, NO_x .

Course Code	PEC3_ME603			
Category	ProfessionalElectiveCourses			
CourseTitle	ElectricalEngineering Technology			
Schemeand Credits	L	T	P	Credits
	2	1	0	3
Prerequisites	PrinciplesofElectricalEngineering			

Objectives:

To introduce fundamental concepts and analysis techniques in electrical engineering such as about domestic wiring, various electrical apparatus and their safety measures, basic knowledge of electrical quantities such as current, voltage, power, energy and frequency, knowledge about the basic DC and AC electric circuits and magnetic circuits, concepts of generators, motors, transformers and their applications.

M.No:	Topic	No.ofHrs
Module1.	DC circuit analysis- loop and nodal methods of circuit analysis, superposition theorem, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems, maximum power theorem, delta-star(y) transformation;	7
Module2.	AC circuit analysis- basic terminology and definitions, phasor and complex number representation, solutions of sinusoidally excited RLC circuits, power and energy relations in AC circuits, series and parallel AC circuits (RL, RC, RLC), power factor, concepts of active & reactive powers.	9
Module3.	Introduction to electrical machines, AC circuits & magnetic circuits	4
Module4.	Transformers-construction, classifications, emf equations, equivalent circuit, open and short circuit tests, losses and efficiency.	6
Module5.	DC machines-generators and motors, classification and principle of operation, Emf and torque equation, characteristics, speed control of DC motor, applications.	8
Module6.	AC machine-AC machinery fundamentals, types, principle of operation, losses and efficiency, speed control of AC motor, applications.	8
Total number of Hours		42

CourseOutcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- **Recall** basic concepts of Electrical Engineering (**L1**).
- **Illustrate** basics of AC circuits (**L4**).
- **Explain** operative principle of transformer with background of magnetic circuits (**L5**).
- **Classify** and compare different types of Electrical machines (**L2**).
- **Demonstrate** an understanding of basic concepts of transformers and their application in transmission and distribution of electric power (**L2, L4**).
- **Apply** the basic concepts in Electrical engineering for multi-disciplinary tasks (**L4**).

S.No:	TextBooks	Author	Publisher
1.	Fundamental of Electric Circuits	Charles K. Alexander, Matthew N.O. Sadiku	McGrawHill Education
2.	Electrical Machinery Fundamentals	Chapman	McGrawHill Education
References			
1.	Electric Machines	Nagrath and Kothari	McGrawHill Education
2.	Electric Machine and Power Electronics	PC Sen	Wiley

Course Code	PEC3_ME603L			
Category	EngineeringScienceCourse			
CourseTitle	ElectricalEngineeringTechnologyLab			
Schemeand Credits	L 0	T 0	P 2	Credits 1
			Semester-6(Six)	

M.No:	Topic
Module1.	To verify Superposition principle.
Module2.	To verify the Thevenin and Norton Theorem.
Module3.	To verify the maximum power transfer theorem.
Module4.	To measure power factor and ac power in single phase circuits with different linear loads.
Module5.	To perform polarity test on single phase transformer.
Module6.	To perform open and short circuit tests on single phase transformer.
Module7.	To study the constructional details of the DC machines.
Module8.	To study the constructional details of the Induction machine.
Module9.	To study the construction details of synchronous machines.
Module10.	To plot external characteristics of DC machines.
Module11.	To perform no load and block rotortest on an induction machine.
Module12.	To determine the torque speed characteristics of the induction motor.

Course Code	PCC_ME604			
Category	ProfessionalCoreCourse			
CourseTitle	DesignofMachineElements-I			
Schemeand Credits	L 2	T 1	P 0	Credits 3
Prerequisites	EngineeringMechanics,SolidMechanics		Semester-6(Six)	

Objectives:

This course seeks to provide an introduction to the design of machine elements commonly encountered in mechanical engineering practice through strong background in mechanics of materials based failure criteria underpinning the safety-critical design of machine components.

M.No:	Topic	No.ofHrs
Module1.	Introduction to design, need of design, basic procedure of machine design.	02
Module2.	Review of static theories of failure, introduction to dynamic load, stress concentration, rotating beam test and S-N curve, endurance strength and its modifying factors, design for finite and infinite life, failure criteria for fluctuating stresses (Goodman, Soderberg and Gerber).	08
Module3.	Riveted joints and types, failure modes of riveted joint and strength equations, welded joints and types, strength equations, eccentric loading in riveted and welded joints.	08
Module4.	Threaded fasteners - types and design, thread forms, eccentric loading, bolt of uniform strength, bolt tightening and initial tension, design of power screws.	05
Module5.	Design of shafts - strength and rigidity considerations, keys - types and design.	08
Module6.	Design of knuckle joint, cotter joint, gib and cotter joint.	04

Module7	Springs-types and materials, design of helical springs under static and dynamic load, design of leaf springs.	07
	Total number of Hours	42

CourseOutcomes:**Attheendofthecourse,thestudentwillbeableto:**

- **Understand** the origins, nature and applicability of empirical design principles, based on safety considerations (**L1**)
- **Understand** component behaviors subjected to loads and identify the failure criteria (**L2**).
- **Analyze** the stresses and strains induced in a machine element (**L4**).
- **Overview** of codes, standards and design guidelines for different elements (**L3**).
- **Understand** the concept of principal stresses, theories of failure, stress concentration and fatigue loading (**L2**).
- **Appreciation** of parameter optimization and design iteration (**L5**)
- **Appreciation** of the relationships between component level design and overall machine system design and performance (**L5**)
- **Overview** of the design methodologies employed for the design of various machine components (**L5**).

S.No:	TextBooks	Author	Publisher
1.	Design of Machine Elements	V.B.Bhandari	Tata McGrawHill, New Delhi
	References	Author	Publisher
1.	Machine Elements in Mechanical Design	Robert L. Mott	Pearson Education
2.	Mechanical Engineering Design	Shigley, Budynas, Nisbett	McGrawHill, New York
3.	Machinedesign	Robert L. Norton	Pearson Education

Course Code	PCC_ME605			
Category	Professional Core Course			
Course Title	Compressible Flow and Machines			
Scheme and Credits	L Credits 3	T Credits 1	P Credits 0	Credits 4
Prerequisites	Fluid Mechanics, Basic Engineering Thermodynamics			

Objectives:

This course seeks to provide an introduction to compressible flows, and understand some important features of different categories of compressible flows of ideal gas, isentropic and non-isentropic flows including flows across normal shock waves and its application to gas turbines, jet and rocket propulsion, fans and compressors.

M.No:	Topic	No.ofHrs
Module1.	Basics of compressible flow, velocity of sound, compressibility effects in fluids and mach number, isentropic flow, stagnation conditions.	07
Module2.	One-dimensional flow for constant area adiabatic, one-dimensional flow with heat addition (Rayleigh flow), one-dimensional flow with friction (Fanno flows), normal shock relations, oblique shock and expansion waves.	12
Module3.	Quasi-one-dimensional flow, isentropic flow through variable area adiabatic (without friction), diffusers.	07

Module4.	Gas turbine, Brayton cycle and modification, velocity triangles, stage parameters, performance characteristics, jet propulsion, thrust power and propulsive efficiency, ramjet, turbojet, turbofan and turboprop engines, rocket engines.	10
Module5.	Centrifugal and axial fans, velocity diagrams, specific work, stage parameters, slip factor, performance characteristics.	08
Module6.	Centrifugal and axial compressors, specific work, stage parameters, performance characteristics, reciprocating compressors.	08
Total number of Hours		52

Course Outcomes:**At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

- **Recognize** the basic differences between incompressible and compressible flows and be able to **derive** the governing equations for compressible flows (**L2**).
- **Analyze** compressible flow having normal shock (**L4**)
- **Apply** governing equations to compressible flow through a constant area duct with friction and heat addition (**L3**).
- **Analyze** one-dimensional isentropic flows, flow across a normal shock and flow with friction and heat addition (**L4**).
- **Apply** gas dynamics principles to jet and space propulsion systems (**L3**)
- **Describe** the different thermodynamic cycles of a gas turbine (**L1**)
- **Analyze** the velocity triangles for a stage of a gas turbine (**L4**)
- **Understand** the performance characteristics of gas turbines (**L2**)
- **Explain** the applications of Euler's equation for centrifugal and axial compressors (**L2**)
- **Demonstrate** the specific work on $h-s$ diagram for centrifugal/axial compressors and fans (**L3**)
- **Analyze** the velocity triangles for a stage of centrifugal/axial compressors and fans (**L4**)
- **Describe** the performance characteristics of compressors including choking, surging and stalling phenomenon.

S.No:	Text Books Recommended	Author	Publisher
1.	Modern Compressible Flow with Historical perspective	John.DAnderson	McGrawHill
2.	Turbomachinery	Maneesh Dubey BVSSS Prasad Archana Nema	McGrawHill Education/2019
S.No:	References		
1.	The-Dynamics-and-Thermodynamics-of Compressible Fluid-Flow	Ascher H Shapiro	Ronald Press Company
2.	Compressible fluid flow	Micheal ASaad	Prentice Hall/1993
3.	Gasturbine theory	Cohen, Rogers and Saravanamuttoo	PHI
4.	Fundamentals of Gas Turbines	Bathie	

Course Code	PCC_ME605L			
Category	ProfessionalCoreCourse			
CourseTitle	CompressibleFlowandMachinesLab			
Schemeand Credits	L 0	T 0	P 2	Credits 1
	Semester-6(Six)			

M.No:	Topic
Module1.	To study the velocity of sound in different solids and fluids.
Module2.	To study the wave propagation at different Mach No.
Module3.	To study Isentropic flow from variable area ducts.
Module4.	To study flow through a constant area duct with Friction (Fanno Flow).
Module5.	To study flow through a constant area duct with heat addition (Rayleigh Flow).
Module6.	To study Isothermal flow from a constant area duct.
Module7.	To study Shock waves generated in the flow field.
Module8.	To study flow through supersonic wind tunnels.
Module9.	To study thrust generated by jet engines.
Module10.	To study performance of centrifugal and axial compressors.

Course Code	PSI_ME606			
CourseCategory	Projectwork,Seminar and internship			
CourseTitle	Seminar			
Schemeand Credits	L 0	T 0	P 6	Credits 3
	Semester-6(Six)			
Prerequisites	NA			

CourseObjectives:

The seminar curriculum pedagogy is designed to understand core concepts, principles, and practices underlying effective professional communication. The course focuses on approaches for planning, creating, and transmitting technical information within a variety of technical situations found in the global employment and professional marketplace and marketspace. The seminar curriculum will adhere to the domains of workplace professional writing, employment communication, successful and effective presentation design (verbal, non-verbal and data visualisation) in the emerging communication scenario.

CoursePlan:

Each student shall identify a topic of current relevance mechanical engineering branch, get approval of faculty concerned, collect sufficient literature on the topic, study it thoroughly, prepare a presentation and report and will be later on assessed before an expert committee constituted by the concerned department on the basis of:

- Quality of content presented
- Proper planning for presentation.
- Effectiveness of presentation.
- Report writing based on the literature, fundamentals of the topic, and state of art application.

CourseOutcomes:

The objectives and learning outcomes of the seminar are:

- To ensure that students are made ***aware*** about the basic and core communication frameworks, tools, frameworks and typologies.
- To ensure that students are able to ***enhance*** their personal, professional communication skills through seminar mode teaching-learning pedagogy.
- To ***understand*** the individual and team/group level communication styles through experiential understanding, learning and application of emerging communication techniques.
- To ***develop*** problem solving and analytical skills in global-cross cultural business communication and awareness of challenges required for successful communication within and outside multinational organizations.
- To ***enhance*** the communication skills across variety of formal and informal networks.
- To ***understand*** the ethical approach for roles and responsibilities as business communicators through case discussions of technical/business dilemmas and problems
- To ensure ***application*** of the modern data analysis and visualisation software's for enhanced presentation/communication modules so that to incorporate the professional use of technology in communications.